

GATT Office Circular No. 43

20 June 1958

To: All Staff Members
From: The Executive Secretary
Subject: Fellowship Programme - July/December 1958

1. The following officials have received fellowships from the United Nations Technical Assistance Administration to follow a training course at the GATT secretariat from July to December 1958:

Mr. G. APOSTOLOPOULOS (Greece)
Mr. O. HRACHOVINA (Czechoslovakia)
Mr. J. PENMAN (Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland)
Mr. NASRUDDIN bin Mohammed (Federation of Malaya)
Mr. B. RADIVOJEVIC (Yugoslavia)
Mr. H.E. YIGIT (Turkey)

In addition, Mr. C.N. CHIORRINI (Chile) will spend four weeks with the secretariat from 4 to 29 August, having been unable to come in April as originally scheduled.

2. The purpose of the fellowship scheme and the general programme of work are set out in L/424. The administrative arrangements are set out in ICITO Office Circular No. 41. As the participants in the scheme have or may have in the future responsibilities in the framing of the commercial or tariff policies of their governments, the training course will not be limited to the operation of GATT but will cover also the general problems which have to be taken into account in the formation of an efficient commercial policy, especially in under-developed countries. On the other hand, the course will remain practical in its methods and stress will be laid on the necessity for individual and independent work by the participants. A list of reference books will be handed to the participants on their arrival. That list indicates the books which are available at the GATT Library or at the UN Library, or those which have to be purchased by the participant. As indicated in L/424, the UN Technical Assistance Administration contributes to the purchase of such books.

3. The UN Technical Assistance Administration official responsible for the arrangements connected with the fellowships is Mr. Howard Daniel, telephone 3184, Room A.505 in the Palais des Nations.

4. The participants will spend the period 30 June - 31 July in the Office of the Executive Secretary. The programme of work for that period is annexed.

5. The Fellowship Programme will be supervised by the Deputy Executive Secretary. Mme Feinsilber, telephone 3472, Room 11, will be responsible for the practical arrangements of the course.
6. The Administrative Officer will make arrangements at the United Nations to enable the participants who may so desire to attend the Language Courses when they begin again.
7. The fellows shall spend the months of August and September with the Trade Policy Division. The programme of work for that period will be issued before the end of July.

A N N E X

TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR 30 JUNE - 25 JULY

Note: As a rule the time-table will be as follows:

- 10 to 11 a.m. : short statement by a GATT official to introduce the subject for the day
- 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. : free time for independent work for the preparation of the discussion on the subject of the day
- 4 to 6 p.m. : discussion with the fellows on the subject of the day

30 June: In the morning, installation of the fellows in their office and welcome by the Deputy Executive Secretary, followed by a short statement on the organization of the training course.

In the afternoon, the Information Officer will show the fellows the GATT Library and will introduce them to the UN Librarian. Discussion of the list of reference books and general guidance for the use of the GATT Library.

- 1 July: The rôle of foreign trade and commercial policy in the general economic policy of the various groups of countries.
- 3 July: The framing of individual commercial policies in relation with that of other countries (the autonomous, bilateral and multi-lateral approaches); the basic principles of the GATT as an international trading code.
- 4 July: The objectives of commercial policy: import side (fiscal considerations, protection of individual industries, protection of the balance of payments); export side (fiscal considerations, supply of essential raw materials to consuming industries, direction of exports); maximization of export earnings.
- 7 July: The justification for the most-favoured-nation treatment; the exceptions to that rule (customs unions preferences, anti-dumping measures, etc.)

- 9 July: The tariff as the normal means of protection; the transitional tariff problems in under-developed countries (conflict between fiscal and protective considerations and substitution of internal taxation for revenue duties).
- 10 July: The procedures for tariff negotiations (the meaning of reductions and bindings, the traditional procedures, the original GATT procedures and improvements introduced at the last tariff conference).
- 11 July: The rôle of quantitative restrictions in commercial policy; the advantages and disadvantages of that method, the justification for the prohibition of those restrictions in the GATT and of the exceptions provided therein.
- 14 July: The rôle of quantitative restrictions to meet balance-of-payments difficulties, particularly in the case of a country going through the process of economic development. The alternative methods for adjusting the demand for imports to the available exchange resources, measures of internal policy, adjustment of exchange rates, exchange restrictions and multiple rates, temporary taxes, etc.
- 15 July: The problem of discrimination in the administration of restrictions (monetary and commercial considerations). The case for a bilateral trade (including resort to barter operations and trading with planned economies).
- 16 July: The problem of regional arrangements (the rules for the formation of customs unions, free-trade areas, common markets and preferential arrangements).
- 17 July: The avoidance of unfair competition in international trade (provisions relating to subsidies and other export incentives).
- 18/21 July: The relations of the GATT with other intergovernmental agencies dealing with economic problems (1. the United Nations and its regional commissions; 2. other bodies: OEEC, European Coal and Steel Community, Council of Europe, Customs Co-operation Council).
- 22 July: The legal functions of the GATT secretariat (drafting of international instruments, depositary functions, registration, interpretation of the Agreement, etc.).
- 23 July: The functions of the GATT in the settlement of disputes, the functions and procedure of the Panel on Complaints.

24/25 The problem of commodities, the action of the various inter-
July: national bodies dealing with the problem: UN, FAO, ICCICA,
 study groups, the draft SACA, the Agreement, commodity agree-
 ments now operating.

28/31 (Programme to be issued later).
July: